

**The Law Office of  
ROBERT D. KOVIC, L.L.C.  
1 Bridge Plaza, Suite 675  
Fort Lee, NJ 07024  
Tel: (800) 899-9197  
Fax: (800) 433-2161  
Attorney ID: 023962002**

**Attorneys for:** Intervenors Greg Mele, in his personal capacity as a candidate for U.S. Senate for U.S. Senate; Hector Castillo in his personal capacity as a candidate for U.S. Senate; Albert Harshaw in his personal capacity as a candidate for U.S. Senate; Shirley Maia-Cusick in her personal capacity as a candidate for U.S. Congress.

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY**

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ANDY KIM, in his personal capacity as a candidate for U.S. Senate, et al,

*Plaintiff(s),*

vs.

CHRISTINE GIORDANO HANLON,  
In her official capacity as  
Monmouth County Clerk, et al,

*Defendant(s).*

Case No.: 3:24-cv-01098-ZNQ-TJB

**NOTICE OF MOTION  
TO INTERVENE PURSUANT TO  
FED. R. CIV.P.24**

**EMERGENCY APPLICATION FOR ENTRY OF AN  
ORDER GRANTING INTERVENOR STATUS**

**TO:** Clerk, United States District Court District of New Jersey  
Clarkson S. Fisher Building & U.S. Courthouse  
402 East State Street  
Trenton, New Jersey 08608

Honorable Zahid N. Quraishi, U.S.D.J.  
United States District Court District of New Jersey  
Clarkson S. Fisher Building & U.S. Courthouse  
402 East State Street, Court Room 4W  
Trenton, New Jersey 08608

ALL COUNSEL OF RECORD

**PLEASE TAKE NOTICE** that the above mentioned Intervenors, Greg Mele, in his personal capacity as a candidate for U.S. Senate for U.S. Senate; Hector Castillo in his personal capacity as a candidate for U.S. Senate; Albert Harshaw in his personal capacity as a candidate for U.S. Senate; Shirley Maia-Cusick in her personal capacity as a candidate for U.S. Congress (collectively, "Republican Candidate Intervenors") by and through their counsel, The Law Office of Robert D. Kovic, L.L.C., shall move for an order permitting them to intervene on an emergency basis and to request an expedited briefing schedule to the extent that any party seeks to objects to the intervention as of right or permissive intervention of the proposed Republican Candidate Intervenors. As grounds therefor, proposed Republican Intervenors state as follows:

1. This matter was brought before the court by Plaintiffs who are Democratic Party candidates for federal office, running in the June 4, 2024 on behalf of the Democratic Party. By way of Verified Complaint and Motion for Preliminary Injunction, Plaintiffs alleged various violations of their constitutional

rights as a result of the application of New Jersey's bracketing and ballot design statutes (a.k.a. "the party line system") for the upcoming June 2024 Democratic Primary election.

2. On or about March 29, 2024, the Court rightfully and correctly granted Plaintiffs' Preliminary Injunction thereby prohibiting the application of New Jersey's ballot design and bracketing statutes from being used in the June 4, 2024 Primary Election. As a result, the Democratic party cannot award certain "preferred" candidates for office with the party line, which gives such candidates a substantial advantage at election time.

3. On or about March 29, 2024, counsel for a proposed intervenor submitted a letter to the Court seeking clarification as to the applicability of the March 29, 2024 Order.

4. Apparently, by way of Letter dated March 30, 2024, the Court wrote via correspondence that the Order does not apply to the Republican Primary for this June 2024 but was limited to the June 4, 2024 Democratic Primary only.

5. At this time, several Republican candidates, party officials and members desire to intervene in order to challenge the limits of the Order. Several have expressed interest in participating herein.

6. Such limitations as applied by the Order unfairly apply constraints against Republican Candidates, at all levels of

government including local, state and federal and the electorate in general constitutional from enjoying the same constitutional protections and privileges as the Democratic Candidates and Democratic Party voters.

7. The issues at hand, and the constitutional questions at stake here, have been fleshed out for the most part and so the principles in questions are fairly clear and should not require extensive briefing.

8. As such, allowing the above named Intervenors to participate and be heard in the Court's addressing of this matter, and that on an expedited basis, to examine the effect of the limitations imposed by the March 29 Order need to be addressed as a matter of justice, fairness and equal applicability of our constitutional principles to all parties so as to not create a separate class of candidates and voters who share special privileges not enjoyed by the other.

9. The Republican Candidates, party officials, party members and voters are entitled to equal protection under the laws and constitution and, as such, these Intervenors should be heard in order to preserve such constitutional principles by expanding the relief granted in the March 29, 2024 Order.

Respectfully submitted,

**The Law Office of  
ROBERT D. KOVIC, L.L.C.**

By: *Robert D. Kovic*  
Robert D. Kovic, Esq.

Dated: April 1, 2023